

Name: _____

Date: _____

Grade: _____

The History of the Churches Vol.1

Test 4 (Final)

1.27 points per question

Previous Material, Inquisition, John Wycliffe and the Lollards

Short Answer

1. What is the meaning of apostasy?
2. What are the two modern-day examples of Arians as mentioned in this course?
3. What emperor made Christianity the official state religion and when?
4. The Queen of Heaven is mentioned in what book of the Bible?
5. Augustine instigated persecutions against what group of Christians?
6. Augustine's council at Mela cursed those who denied what?
7. What famous Protestant leader followed Augustine in the doctrine of election?
8. When Luther visited Rome, he said, "If there be a _____, Rome is built over it."
9. In what year did the western and eastern Roman Catholic Church split apart?
10. Why was the corruption of baptism a fundamental error that produced many other errors?
11. Volunteering for the Crusades was called what?
12. What year did the Crusaders capture Jerusalem?

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13. What Muslim leader captured the Kingdom of Jerusalem in 1187?
-
14. King Richard I of England was called what?
-
15. What was the year that Acre fell to the Muslims, thus ending the Christian kingdom in the Holy Land?
-
16. What was a powerful secret weapon that the Byzantines used against the Muslims at the first and second Battle of Constantinople?
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17. What is the religious practice of feeling and experiencing apart from objective thought?
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18. In what city was Muhammed born and raised?
-
19. What are collections of Muhammed's sayings gathered by his disciples?
-
20. What was the name of the chief god of Muhammed's tribe before he created the Muslim religion?
-
21. What is the name of Muslim law?
-
22. What is the goal of Jihad?
-
23. What do Muslims call non-Muslims who are "People of the Book" referring to Jews and Christians?
-
24. Who was Aisha?
-
25. Which one of the two primary groups of Muslims has produced most of the modern terrorists?
-
26. The Ottoman Empire ended after what war?
-
27. In what century did Peter Waldo live?
-
28. The Waldenses had New Testaments in what four languages?
-
29. Who was the first pope who called a crusade against the Waldenses?

-
30. In what century did the Waldensians join the Protestant Reformation and accept infant baptism?
-
31. What is the name of the pope who organized the Inquisition into a systematic institution?
-
32. In what century did this happen?
-
33. When this pope was crowned, to what did he liken the pope and secular rulers?
-
34. What were the two Catholic orders of monks who led the Inquisition?
-
35. The Franciscans were founded by what man?
-
36. One of the Franciscan rulers required devotion to what person?
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37. The Dominicans were founded by what man?
-
38. In a vision of Mary, he was taught the principles of what religious practice?
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39. From what age were the citizens required to be spies for the Inquisition?
-
40. What were two of the methods of torture used by the Inquisition?
-
41. What was the *auto de fe*?
-
42. What does the term *auto de fe* mean?
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43. What were the names of war ships, powered by huge oars driven by slaves who were chained together and treated in most inhumane fashions?
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44. In what century did the Inquisition formally end?
-
45. The last recorded action of the Inquisition took place in what country?
-
46. In what century did John Wycliffe live?

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47. In Wycliffe's day, who ruled England and Europe with an iron fist?
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48. What king of England was humbled by Pope Innocent III?
-
49. What did the papal bull *Unam Sanctum* state?
-
50. In what century was "celibacy" forced upon Catholic clergy?
-
51. What Catholic council forbade the people to possess or read the Bible?
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52. In what year did this council meet?
-
53. Henry Knighton said that giving all people the Bible was like what?
-
54. The era of Old English was when?
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55. Old English was fashioned from the merging of the languages of what people?
-
56. What king rebuilt England after the Viking invasions and promoted the Old English languages?
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57. What event brought a strong French influence to England?
-
58. What year was this event?
-
59. In what year was Oxford University founded?
-
60. In what year was Cambridge University founded?
-
61. What two kings ruled in England during Wycliffe's lifetime?
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62. What was the dispute of the One Hundred Years War?
-
63. What Muslim ruler in Wycliffe's time killed an estimated 17 million people?

- _____ 64. At what university was Wycliffe educated?
- _____ 65. Wycliffe believed that “it is _____ for any part
_____ of the Holy Scriptures to be wrong.”
- _____ 66. Wycliffe believed that the pope is “the great
_____.”
- _____ 67. What two Catholic orders had begging friars?
- _____ 68. It is possible that Wycliffe learned the gospel from
_____ what group of Christians?
- _____ 69. What Catholic doctrine did Wycliffe reject that
_____ caused his protector John Gaunt to withdraw his help?
- _____ 70. What event stopped the Blackfriars’ synod against
_____ Wycliffe?
- _____ 71. What happened to the office of the papacy during
_____ Wycliffe’s lifetime that helped him greatly?
- _____ 72. In what year did he die?
- _____ 73. In what year was the Wycliffe Bible completed?
- _____ 74. Wycliffe’s translation was based on what version?
- _____ 75. In the Wycliffe Bible, the book of Acts was located
_____ between what two books?
- _____ 76. What extra epistle did many copies of the Wycliffe
_____ Bible have in the New Testament?
- _____ 77. Where did the name *Lollard* probably come from?
- _____ 78. What were the four kinds of Lollards?
- _____ 79. John Wycliffe is called the _____ of the
_____ Reformation.